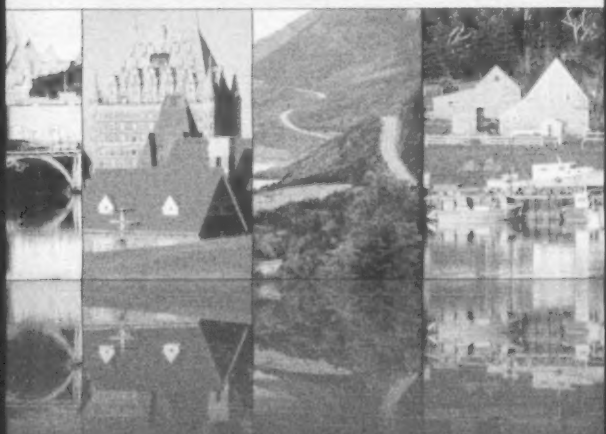
Canada at a glance

2014



Statistics Canada
Statistique Canada

CANADA
Population density, 2011
Persons per km²
50.0 and over
10.0 to < 50.0
1.0 to < 10.0
0.4 to < 1.0
Sparsely populated

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Population

Population estimates

	2003	2008	2013[p]	2003 to 2013
	number			% change
Canada	**31,641,630**	**33,245,773**	**35,158,304**	**11.1**
Newfoundland and Labrador	518,445	511,543	526,702	1.6
Prince Edward Island	137,221	138,764	145,237	5.8
Nova Scotia	937,676	935,865	940,789	0.3
New Brunswick	749,434	746,855	756,050	0.9
Quebec	7,485,491	7,761,504	8,155,334	8.9
Ontario	12,243,758	12,882,625	13,537,994	10.6
Manitoba	1,163,528	1,197,774	1,265,015	8.7
Saskatchewan	996,431	1,017,346	1,108,303	11.2
Alberta	3,182,852	3,595,755	4,025,074	26.5
British Columbia	4,123,937	4,349,412	4,581,978	11.1
Yukon	30,940	33,088	36,700	18.6
Northwest Territories	42,595	43,350	43,537	2.2
Nunavut	29,322	31,892	35,591	21.4

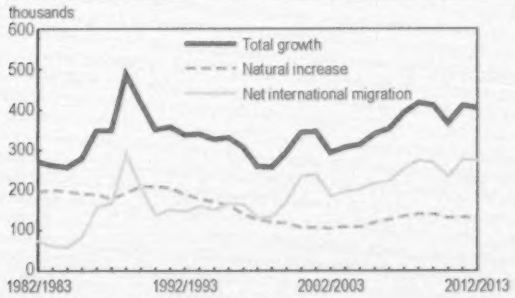
p preliminary
Note: Population estimates as of July 1.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0005.

Components of demographic growth

	1992/1993	2002/2003	2012/2013
	number		
Births	392,181	330,523	383,822
Deaths	201,808	223,905	253,241
Immigrants	266,890	199,170	262,947
Emigrants	43,993	52,171	57,110
Returning emigrants	15,279	29,333	36,645
Net temporary emigrants	19,744	27,655	18,412
Net non-permanent residents	-71,185	36,733	49,341

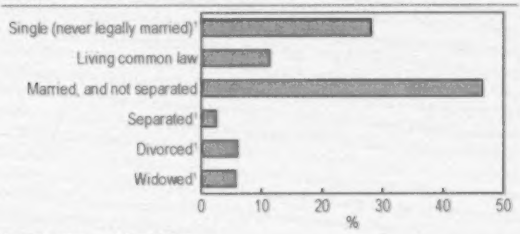
Note: All figures are for the one-year period ending June 30.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Population growth



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 051-0004.

Marital status of Canadians, 2011



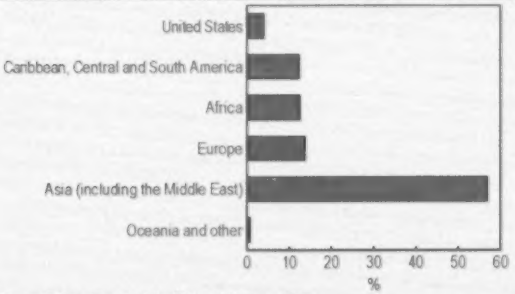
Note: Canadians aged 15 and older.
1. Not living common law.
Source: Statistics Canada, 2011 Census of Population.

Population by mother tongue

	2006	2011	2006 to 2011
	number		% change
Total population[1]	**31,241,030**	**33,121,175**	**6.0**
English	18,232,200	19,424,085	6.5
French	6,970,405	7,298,180	4.7
Chinese languages[2]	1,034,085	1,112,605	7.6
Panjabi (Punjabi)	382,585	459,990	20.2
Spanish	362,120	439,110	21.3
Italian	476,905	437,725	-8.2
German	466,655	430,055	-7.8
Tagalog (Pilipino, Filipino)	266,445	384,050	44.1
Other languages	3,453,095	3,799,015	10.0

Notes: Data correspond to total multiple language responses and single language responses received in the census. Because some reported more than one mother tongue, subcategories add up to a total greater than that of the population.
1. Excludes census data for one or more incompletely enumerated Indian reserves or Indian settlements.
2. Chinese languages comprise Cantonese, Chaochow (Teochow), Fukien, Hakka, Mandarin, Shanghainese, Taiwanese and Chinese not otherwise specified.
Source: 2006 and 2011 censuses.

Region of birth of immigrants, 2006 to 2011



Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

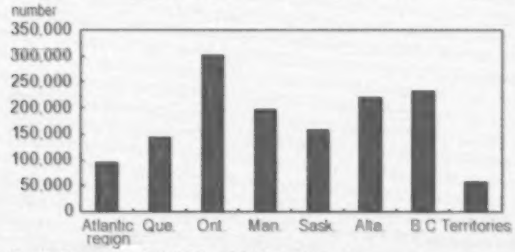
Population

Estimates of population, by census metropolitan area

	2002	2012	2002 to 2012
	number		% change
Total population	**31,353,656**	**34,880,491**	**11.2**
St. John's	180,949	200,550	10.8
Halifax	374,299	413,710	10.5
Moncton	124,375	142,966	14.9
Saint John	126,156	128,873	2.2
Saguenay	155,959	152,646	-2.1
Quebec	705,794	769,639	9.0
Sherbrooke	181,724	203,454	12.0
Trois-Rivières	140,697	148,302	5.4
Montréal	3,571,272	3,957,715	10.8
Ottawa–Gatineau	1,124,305	1,273,272	13.2
Kingston	154,906	165,472	6.8
Peterborough	116,191	122,439	5.4
Oshawa	316,810	375,639	18.6
Toronto	5,008,747	5,941,488	18.6
Hamilton	689,963	756,630	9.7
St. Catharines–Niagara	393,057	405,768	3.2
Kitchener–Cambridge–Waterloo	439,452	505,104	14.9
Brantford	129,556	140,507	8.5
Guelph	125,275	142,883	14.1
London	461,625	499,998	8.3
Windsor	326,631	333,417	2.1
Barrie	169,109	196,031	15.9
Greater Sudbury	161,235	163,977	1.7
Thunder Bay	129,035	127,113	-1.5
Winnipeg	700,022	778,397	11.2
Regina	197,568	226,312	14.5
Saskatoon	234,333	284,008	21.2
Calgary	1,005,420	1,309,221	30.2
Edmonton	986,114	1,230,056	24.7
Kelowna	155,888	184,744	18.5
Abbotsford–Mission	154,860	178,055	15.0
Vancouver	2,096,611	2,463,677	17.5
Victoria	327,685	363,113	10.8

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 051-0001 and 051-0046.

Regional distribution of the population declaring an Aboriginal identity



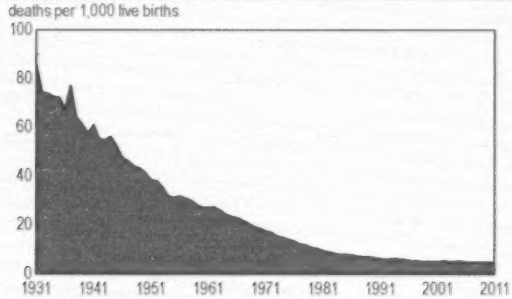
Source: Statistics Canada, National Household Survey, 2011.

Selected health indicators, 2012

	Both sexes	Males	Females
		% of population	
Arthritis	15.4	12.1	18.7
Diabetes	6.5	6.9	6.1
Asthma	8.1	6.8	9.4
High blood pressure	17.4	17.1	17.6
Current smoker, daily or occasional	20.3	23.1	17.5
BMI (18 and older), overweight	34.1	41.3	26.9
BMI (18 and older), obese	18.4	18.7	18.0
Influenza immunization, in past year	28.9	25.3	32.3
Perceived mental health, very good or excellent	71.7	72.7	70.7
Perceived mental health, fair or poor	5.7	5.2	6.2
Life satisfaction, satisfied or very satisfied	92.4	92.3	92.5
Pain or discomfort that prevents activities	14.9	12.4	17.4
Has a regular medical doctor	85.1	81.1	89.0

Notes: Population aged 12 and older.
BMI = body mass index.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

Infant mortality



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0504.

Life expectancy

	1941	1960 to 1962	1985 to 1987	2009 to 2011
			years	
Females				
At birth	66.3	74.2	79.7	83.6
At 65	14.1	16.1	19.1	21.7
Males				
At birth	63.0	68.4	73.0	79.3
At 65	12.8	13.5	14.9	18.8

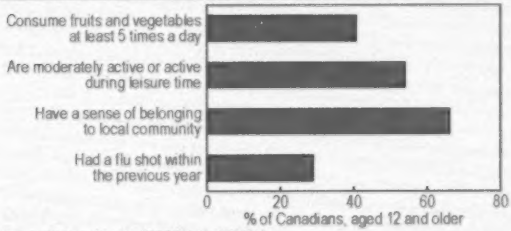
Note: Starting with 1950 to 1952 data, life expectancy is calculated using a three-year average of age-specific mortality rates.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512.

Births in Canada, by age of mother

	1991	2011	1991 to 2011
	number		% change
All ages	**402,533**	**377,636**	**-6**
14 and younger	265	99	-63
15 to 19	24,180	13,436	-44
20 to 24	80,724	53,478	-34
25 to 29	150,027	113,628	-24
30 to 34	107,561	124,349	16
35 to 39	33,107	59,656	80
40 to 44	4,124	12,207	196
45 to 49	138	708	413

Note: Totals include births where the age of the mother is unknown.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-4503.

Healthy lifestyles of Canadians, 2012


Consume fruits and vegetables at least 5 times a day
Are moderately active or active during leisure time
Have a sense of belonging to local community
Had a flu shot within the previous year
0
20
40
60
80
% of Canadians, aged 12 and older

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 105-0501.

Mortality rates, by selected causes, 2011

	Both sexes	Males	Females
	rate per 100,000 population		
All causes of death	**489.0**	**589.9**	**406.3**
Sepsis	4.8	5.4	4.4
Viral hepatitis	1.0	1.3	0.6
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease	0.7	1.1	0.4
Malignant neoplasms	154.1	182.6	133.1
Diabetes mellitus	14.5	18.4	11.4
Alzheimer's disease	10.8	9.4	11.6
Diseases of the heart	91.0	119.3	67.6
Cerebrovascular diseases	24.8	26.4	23.2
Influenza and pneumonia	10.4	12.6	8.9
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	22.1	26.9	19.0
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	6.2	8.4	4.2
Renal failure	5.9	7.6	4.8
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	4.1	4.5	3.6
Congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities	2.8	3.0	2.6
Accidents (unintentional injuries)	24.2	32.9	16.1
Suicide	10.1	15.1	5.1
Homicide	1.6	2.2	0.9

Note: Rates are age-standardized to the 1991 Census of Population.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0552.

Educational attainment of working-age population, by sex, 2003 to 2013

	2003	2008	2013
		thousands	
Working-age population	**25,099**	**26,907**	**28,673**
		%	
0 to 8 years of study	9.0	7.3	5.8
Some high school	16.0	14.4	12.5
High school graduate	19.2	19.6	20.4
Some postsecondary	9.8	8.5	7.3
Postsecondary certificate or diploma	28.9	30.4	31.2
All university degrees	17.1	19.8	22.7
Bachelor's degree	11.8	13.5	15.5
Above bachelor's degree	5.3	6.3	7.3

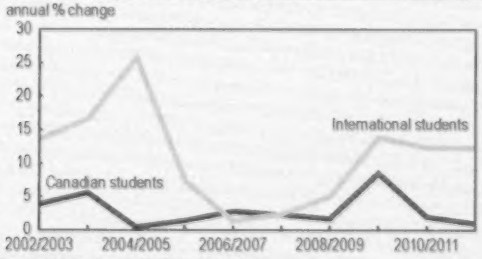
Note: Population aged 15 and older based on Labour Force Survey estimates.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0004.

Tuition fees for full-time Canadian undergraduate students

	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014[1]
		average ($)	
Canada	**5,313**	**5,586**	**5,772**
Newfoundland and Labrador	2,649	2,644	2,644
Prince Edward Island	5,258	5,474	5,696
Nova Scotia	5,722	5,977	6,185
New Brunswick	5,728	5,940	6,133
Quebec	2,520	2,565	2,653
Ontario	6,815	6,975	7,259
Manitoba	3,638	3,720	3,779
Saskatchewan	5,734	6,106	6,394
Alberta	5,663	5,670	5,670
British Columbia	4,919	4,931	5,029

Note: Weighted averages are calculated using the most current enrolment data available.
1. May include estimates.
Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

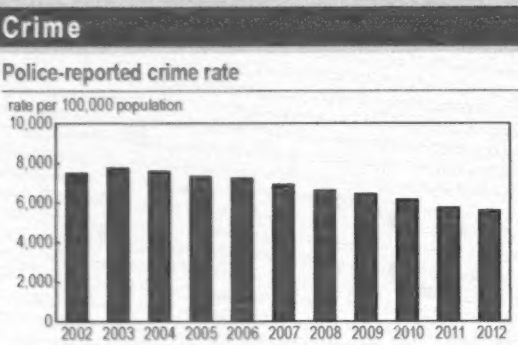
Public postsecondary enrolment



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 477-0019.

Crime

Police-reported crime rate



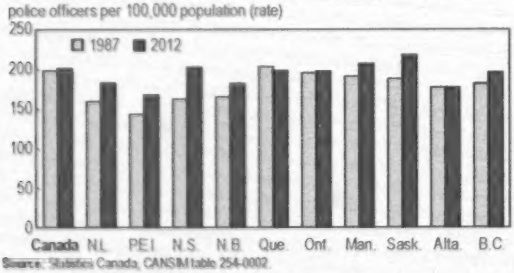
Note: *Criminal Code* offences, excluding traffic, drug offences and other federal statutes.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

Police-reported crime statistics

	2002	2007	2012
	actual incidents		
Criminal Code violations (excluding traffic)	**2,355,322**	**2,271,754**	**1,949,160**
Violent _Criminal Code_ violations	451,733	445,252	415,119
Property crimes	1,592,782	1,488,103	1,190,972
Other _Criminal Code_ violations	310,807	338,399	343,069
Selected violations			
Homicide	582	594	543
Sexual assault (levels 1 to 3)	24,499	21,434	21,921
Assault (levels 1 to 3)	235,710	239,059	223,047
Prostitution	5,770	4,668	2,077
Break and enter	275,573	231,520	175,712
Motor vehicle theft	161,912	145,714	77,939
Drugs	92,781	101,208	109,455
Impaired driving	80,045	79,395	84,483

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 252-0051.

Police officers per 100,000 population, by province



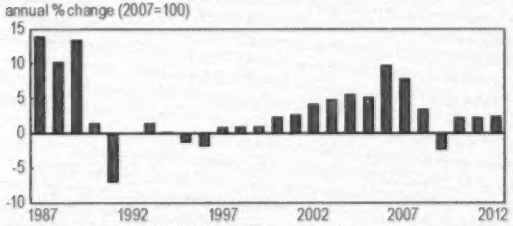
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 254-0002.

Building permits, 2012

	Total	Residential	Non-residential
		$ millions	
Canada	**80,851**	**48,408**	**32,442**
Newfoundland and Labrador	1,185	760	425
Prince Edward Island	281	172	109
Nova Scotia	1,551	972	579
New Brunswick	968	552	417
Quebec	16,063	10,196	5,866
Ontario	29,547	17,382	12,166
Manitoba	2,486	1,442	1,043
Saskatchewan	3,114	1,823	1,291
Alberta	14,663	8,287	6,376
British Columbia	10,760	6,712	4,048
Yukon	95	64	31
Northwest Territories	44	21	23
Nunavut	94	26	68

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 026-0003 and 026-0008.

New Housing Price Index



Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 327-0046.

Home ownership, 2012

	Owned dwelling with mortgage	Owned dwelling without mortgage	Rented dwelling
		%	
Canada	**35**	**31**	**35**
Newfoundland and Labrador	31	41	28
Prince Edward Island	36	35	29
Nova Scotia	36	37	28
New Brunswick	34	38	28
Quebec	34	28	38
Ontario	34	30	36
Manitoba	35	32	33
Saskatchewan	32	39	29
Alberta	39	33	28
British Columbia	34	30	36

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0027.

Median after-tax income, by economic family type

	1991	2001	2011
		$ constant 2011	
Economic families, two people or more	**54,600**	**61,100**	**68,000**
Elderly families	39,900	42,800	49,300
Married couples only	36,000	42,000	48,400
All other elderly families	55,100	46,100	54,600
Non-elderly families	57,000	64,900	73,300
Married couples only	52,900	59,700	66,500
Two-parent families with children	60,900	70,900	83,600
Married couples with other relatives	76,800	91,300	103,400
Lone-parent families	26,300	34,400	41,400
All other non-elderly families	46,700	56,700	58,600
Unattached individuals	**20,800**	**23,400**	**25,800**
Elderly males	20,400	23,000	27,800
Elderly females	19,000	21,200	23,000
Non-elderly males	25,600	27,600	29,200
Non-elderly females	20,600	21,200	23,300

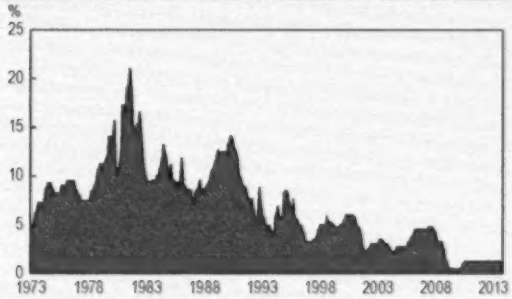
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 202-0605.

Average household expenditures

	2011	2012	2011 to 2012
		$	% change
Total expenditures	**73,457**	**75,443**	**2.7**
Total current consumption	55,151	56,279	2.0
Food	7,795	7,739	-0.7
Shelter	15,198	15,811	4.0
Household operation	4,135	4,111	-0.6
Household furnishings and equipment	2,027	2,183	7.7
Clothing	3,360	3,461	3.0
Transportation	11,229	11,216	-0.1
Health care	2,211	2,285	3.3
Personal care	1,082	1,194	10.4
Recreation	3,711	3,773	1.7
Education	1,216	1,386	14.0
Reading materials and other printed matter	221	214	-3.2
Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages	1,199	1,274	6.3
Games of chance (net amount)	166	202	21.7
Miscellaneous	1,602	1,430	-10.7
Income taxes	12,442	13,060	5.0
Personal insurance payments and pension contributions	4,191	4,272	1.9
Gifts of money and contributions	1,673	1,831	9.4

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0021.

Central bank rate



Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0043.

Federal government finance

	2002	2007	2012
		$ millions	
Revenue	**194,764**	**245,655**	**253,359**
Taxes	159,353	209,343	212,072
Taxes on income, profits, and capital gains	116,124	160,575	164,229
Taxes on goods and services	40,048	44,974	43,955
Taxes on international trade and transactions	3,181	3,794	3,888
Social contributions	18,213	17,001	20,082
Grants, revenue	906	1,061	1,279
Other revenue	16,292	18,250	19,926
Expenses	**185,473**	**230,370**	**271,247**
Gross operating balance	15,791	22,296	-8,621
Net operating balance	9,291	15,285	-17,888
Net acquisition of non-financial assets	-585	409	-587
Net lending or borrowing	9,876	14,876	-17,301
Net acquisition of financial assets	182	200	15,882
Net incurrence of liabilities	-10,037	-14,492	32,801
Statistical discrepancy	-343	184	-382
Total expenditure	184,888	230,779	270,660
Net worth	-1,947,574	-1,811,714	-2,436,471
Non-financial assets	195,244	220,717	264,211
Financial assets	438,573	446,686	1,075,523
Liabilities	2,581,391	2,479,117	3,776,205
Net financial worth	**-2,142,818**	**-2,032,431**	**-2,700,682**

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 385-0032.

International comparisons

	Population 2011	Life expectancy at birth 2010	GDP per capita 2011	General government debt 2011	Consumer Price Index 2011	Unemployment rate 2011
	thousands	years	US$[1]	% of GDP	annual % change	%
OECD[2] countries						
Australia	22,618	81.8	40,790[3]	40.9[3]	3.4	5.1
Austria	8,421	80.7	42,132	77.5[3]	3.3	4.1
Belgium	10,896[3]	80.3	38,711	102.4	3.5	7.2
Canada	**34,109[3]**	**81.1[4]**	**40,440**	**106.3**	**2.9**	**7.5**
Chile	17,248	79.0	17,312	18.1	3.3	7.1
Czech Republic	10,520[3]	77.7	26,054	44.5[3]	1.9	6.7
Denmark	5,548[3]	79.3	40,929	61.8	2.8	7.6
Estonia	1,340[3]	75.6	21,938	12.5[3]	5.0	12.5
Finland	5,388	80.2	37,642	56.9[3]	3.4	7.8
France	63,294	81.3	35,133	94.9[3]	2.1	9.7
Germany	81,777[3]	80.5	39,187	86.9[3]	2.3	5.9
Greece	11,308[3]	80.6	26,934	99.5	3.3	17.7
Hungary	10,000[3]	74.3	21,547	86.3[3]	3.9	10.9
Iceland	319	81.5	36,084	..	4.0	7.1
Ireland	4,474[3]	81.0	40,478[3]	91.7[3]	2.6	14.4
Israel	7,624[3]	81.7	26,531[3]	86.5[3]	3.5	5.6
Italy	60,483[3]	..	32,939	126.3[3]	2.8	8.4
Japan	127,799	83.0	33,785[3]	210.2[3]	-0.3	4.6
Korea	49,779	80.7	30,254	36.0	4.0	3.4
Luxembourg	507[3]	80.7	89,801	24.5[3]	3.4	4.9
Mexico	109,220	75.5	15,195[3]	37.7[3]	3.4	5.2
Netherlands	16,615[3]	80.8	42,847	75.9	2.3	4.5
New Zealand	4,405	81.0	29,711[3]	..	4.0	6.5
Norway	4,953	81.2	61,870	33.8	1.3	3.3
Poland	38,187[3]	76.3	19,908[3]	62.7[3]	4.2	9.7
Portugal	10,637[3]	79.8	25,352	96.8	3.7	12.9
Slovak Republic	5,430[3]	75.2	24,018	47.1[3]	3.9	13.6
Slovenia	2,049[3]	79.5	27,402	56.3	1.8	8.2
Spain	46,071[3]	82.2	32,501	75.1	3.2	21.6
Sweden	9,449	81.5	41,348	48.0[3]	3.0	7.5
Switzerland	7,822[3]	82.6	48,657[3]	38.7[3]	0.2	4.1
Turkey	72,698[3]	74.3	15,604[3]	..	6.5	8.8
United Kingdom	61,761	80.6	35,441	104.9	4.5	8.0
United States	311,592	78.7	46,588[3]	103.5	3.2	9.0
All OECD	**1,231,746**	**79.7**	**33,971[3]**	..	**2.9**	**8.0**
Non-OECD countries						
Brazil	194,933	73.2	11,239[3]	..	6.6	6.0
China	1,348,010	73.3	7,519[3]	..	5.4	..
India	1,241,948	65.2	3,339[3]	..	8.9	..
Indonesia	242,206	69.0	4,394[3]	..	5.4	6.7
Russian Federation	142,823	69.0	19,833[3]	..	8.4	6.6
South Africa	50,385	52.1	10,498[3]	..	5.0	24.9

.. not available for a specific reference period

Note: International comparisons should be used to gain a general impression only, as there are differences in definition, data collection and other factors.

1. Gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices using current exchange rates.
2. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.
3. 2010 data.
4. 2007/2009 data (**Source:** Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-0512).
5. 2009 data.

Source: Data based on OECD (2013), *OECD Factbook 2013*.

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Labour force characteristics, by sex

	1993	2003	2013
		thousands	
Labour force	**14,435**	**16,948**	**19,079**
Males	**7,943**	**9,065**	**10,048**
Females	**6,492**	**7,883**	**9,031**
Employed	12,793	15,663	17,731
Males	6,994	8,344	9,296
Females	5,799	7,319	8,435
Unemployed	1,642	1,285	1,348
Males	949	721	752
Females	693	565	596
		%	
Unemployment rate	11.4	7.6	7.1
Males	11.9	7.9	7.5
Females	10.7	7.2	6.6
Participation rate	65.3	67.5	66.5
Males	73.3	73.4	71.1
Females	57.7	61.9	62.1
Employment rate	57.9	62.4	61.8
Males	64.6	67.5	65.8
Females	51.5	57.4	58.0

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

Average weekly earnings, by industry

	2003	2008	2013
		$ current	
Total employees, all industries	**662.79**	**782.31**	**884.87**
Goods-producing industries	773.19	919.50	1,047.01
Agriculture	455.95	543.19	601.61
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	983.19	1,236.74	1,511.07
Utilities	1,035.24	1,191.71	1,339.98
Construction	777.11	926.34	1,063.41
Manufacturing	751.29	868.44	954.93
Services-producing industries	626.26	741.90	841.07
Trade	486.95	570.36	642.26
Transportation and warehousing	737.70	838.59	941.93
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	730.83	896.01	990.35
Professional, scientific and technical services	863.96	1,036.84	1,171.29
Business, building and other support services	494.89	585.09	658.69
Educational services	776.94	906.16	1,026.83
Health care and social assistance	626.54	750.63	850.95
Information, culture and recreation	632.92	734.14	809.98
Accommodation and food services	317.66	368.54	416.15
Public administration	894.10	1,046.15	1,200.71
Other services	542.57	636.09	752.70

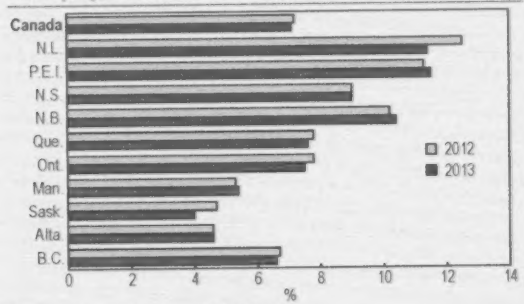
Notes: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
Data include overtime.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0072.

Employment, by industry

	2003	2008	2013
		thousands	
All industries	**15,662.9**	**17,087.4**	**17,731.2**
Goods-producing industries	3,927.8	4,013.4	3,883.4
Agriculture	330.9	323.6	314.6
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	280.2	344.6	367.4
Utilities	129.9	151.5	143.5
Construction	908.0	1,231.0	1,323.7
Manufacturing	2,278.8	1,962.7	1,734.2
Services-producing industries	11,735.1	13,074.0	13,847.7
Trade	2,453.4	2,684.9	2,705.2
Transportation and warehousing	790.8	848.9	863.2
Finance, insurance, real estate and leasing	923.7	1,073.6	1,122.3
Professional, scientific and technical services	999.8	1,189.3	1,347.7
Business, building and other support services	611.5	685.0	713.9
Educational services	1,030.0	1,186.3	1,289.0
Health care and social assistance	1,674.1	1,893.0	2,176.5
Information, culture and recreation	717.5	758.4	782.8
Accommodation and food services	996.5	1,080.6	1,131.8
Public administration	823.6	925.7	945.8
Other services	714.2	748.3	769.5

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0008.

Unemployment rate



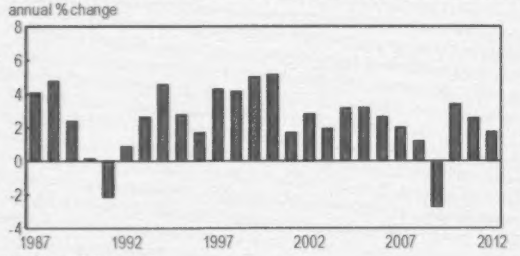
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 282-0002.

Gross domestic product at basic prices, by industry

	2008	2010	2012
	$ millions chained 2007		
All industries	**1,482,081**	**1,489,226**	**1,558,077**
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	25,458	23,998	24,962
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	120,711	117,356	123,906
Utilities	37,238	36,938	37,974
Construction	99,048	103,703	112,537
Manufacturing	176,892	160,917	168,606
Wholesale trade	79,118	79,536	85,161
Retail trade	80,435	81,007	83,940
Transportation and warehousing	62,261	61,847	64,896
Information and cultural industries	49,331	50,485	52,224
Finance and insurance	97,290	98,432	102,455
Real estate and rental and leasing	172,860	183,267	194,976
Professional, scientific and technical services	79,590	78,230	82,316
Management of companies and enterprises	11,735	11,325	11,629
Administrative and support, waste management and remediation services	39,852	38,911	39,963
Educational services	78,011	81,332	83,185
Health care and social assistance	99,853	102,867	106,739
Arts, entertainment and recreation	11,604	11,388	11,047
Accommodation and food services	30,303	30,577	31,826
Other services (except public administration)	30,569	29,955	30,905
Public administration	99,992	107,422	109,176

Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2007.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 379-0031.

Real gross domestic product at market prices



Note: Chained 2007 dollars.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 380-0064.

Exchange rates in Canadian dollars

	1993	2003	2013
United States dollar	1.2901	1.4010	1.0301
Japanese yen	0.0116	0.0121	0.0106
United Kingdom pound sterling	1.9381	2.2877	1.6119
Mexican peso	0.4146	0.1300	0.0807
European euro		1.5823	1.3688

Note: Noon spot rate.
Sources: Bank of Canada and Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 176-0064.

Consumer Price Index, selected components

	1973 to 1982	1983 to 1992	1993 to 2002	2003 to 2012
	average annual % change			
All-items Consumer Price Index	**9.6**	**4.3**	**1.8**	**2.0**
Food	11.3	3.6	1.9	2.7
Shelter	..	4.5	1.3	2.5
Rented accommodation	5.4	4.4	1.5	1.3
Owned accommodation	10.3	4.6	0.7	2.7
Water, fuel and electricity	14.7	4.4	3.0	3.4
Electricity	10.2	6.3	1.8	2.6
Water	..	6.6	3.3	6.5
Natural gas	16.3	1.2	6.2	0.8
Fuel oil and other fuel	20.2	2.8	3.6	10.6
Household operations	..	3.2	1.7	2.2
Household furnishings and equipment	7.6	3.0	0.8	-0.5
Clothing and footwear	7.0	3.9	0.5	-0.8
Transportation	10.3	3.7	3.0	2.5
Gasoline	15.0	2.6	2.7	6.6
Health and personal care	8.9	4.7	1.5	1.7
Recreation, education and reading	7.3	4.7	2.4	0.6
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco products	9.0	9.7	2.4	3.3

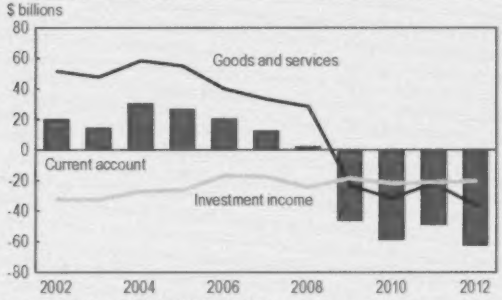
Note: Compound annual growth rates.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

Retail sales, by industry

	2002	2007	2012
		$ millions	
Retail trade	**319,525**	**413,445**	**469,924**
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	83,464	96,260	105,332
New car dealers	69,161	77,489	85,096
Used car dealers	..	5,136	5,988
Other motor vehicle dealers	..	8,148	7,267
Automotive parts, accessories and tire stores	..	5,487	6,981
Furniture stores	7,467	10,054	9,529
Home furnishings stores	3,701	5,746	5,678
Electronics and appliance stores	10,329	14,561	15,171
Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	16,751	26,708	27,036
Food and beverage stores	74,735	93,481	107,051
Supermarkets and other grocery stores (except convenience)	54,344	66,416	75,755
Beer, wine and liquor stores	12,697	16,249	19,187
Health and personal care stores	20,410	28,437	33,609
Gasoline stations	28,138	45,576	59,716
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	19,146	23,720	26,160
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	8,501	9,820	10,696
General merchandise stores	38,420	48,189	58,795
Miscellaneous store retailers	8,463	10,893	11,151

Notes: Data for 2002 are based on the 2007 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Data for 2007 and 2012 are based on the 2012 NAICS.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 080-0020.

Current account balances



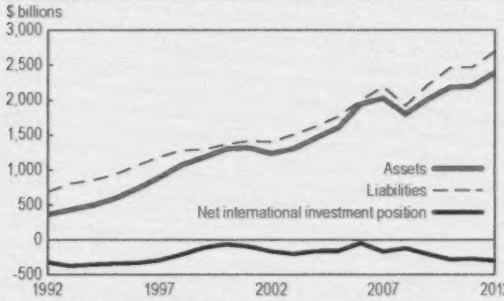
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0101.

International position in securities

	1997	2002	2007	2012
	$ millions (at market value)			
Canadian portfolio investment abroad	**227,932**	**377,728**	**764,177**	**863,610**
Foreign bonds	29,467	47,662	153,466	179,856
Foreign stocks	198,465	320,980	603,164	680,692
Foreign money market[1]	..	9,085	7,547	3,062
Foreign portfolio investment in Canada	**564,610**	**665,225**	**837,071**	**1,264,431**
Canadian bonds	402,671	482,819	401,755	758,684
Canadian stocks	121,437	157,004	413,106	424,817
Canadian money market	40,501	25,401	22,211	80,929

Note: Annual data correspond to fourth quarter data.
1. Introduced in 2002.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0142.

Canada's international investment position



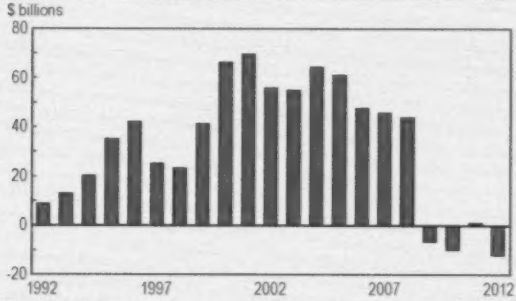
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 376-0142.

Major goods trading partners, 2012

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
		$ millions	
Total	**462,528**	**474,545**	**-12,016**
United States	338,441	296,458	41,982
Japan	10,824	10,791	32
United Kingdom	19,829	8,311	11,518
Other European Union countries	21,143	36,303	-15,160
Other OECD countries	18,510	35,988	-17,478
Other countries	53,781	86,694	-32,913

Note: Balance of payments basis.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0058.

Merchandise trade balance



Note: Balance of payments basis.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0058.

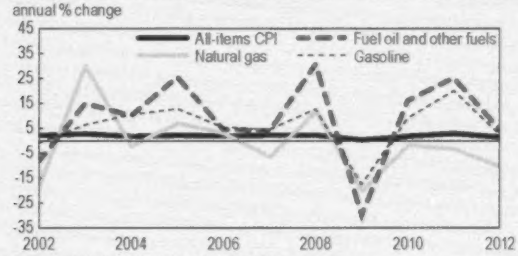
Exports and imports of merchandise, 2012

	Exports	Imports	Trade balance
		$ millions	
Total	**462,528**	**474,545**	**-12,016**
Farm, fishing and intermediate food products	27,233	12,314	14,920
Energy products	105,065	45,770	59,295
Metal ores and non-metallic minerals	18,513	10,041	8,472
Metal and non-metallic mineral products	54,400	43,489	10,911
Basic and industrial chemical, plastic and rubber products	32,986	38,085	-5,099
Forestry products and building and packaging materials	30,621	20,469	10,153
Industrial machinery, equipment and parts	26,830	45,204	-18,374
Electronic and electrical equipment and parts	22,915	55,498	-32,582
Motor vehicles and parts	68,486	82,814	-14,328
Aircraft and other transportation equipment and parts	17,332	12,725	4,606
Consumer goods	48,535	93,016	-44,481
Special transacton trade	2,090	5,325	-3,235
Other	7,523	9,797	-2,274

Note: Balance of payments basis.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

Energy

Selected energy price indexes



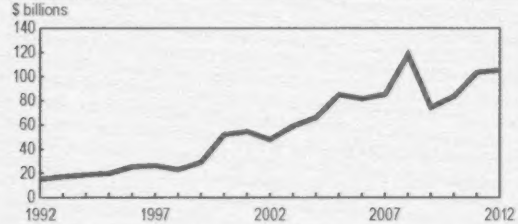
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0021.

Gasoline prices, selected urban centres

	2002	2007	2012
		cents per litre	
St. John's	77.0	111.0	131.9
Charlottetown and Summerside	68.2	104.2	124.3
Halifax	73.4	106.8	131.3
Saint John	72.5	101.4	127.5
Québec	72.1	106.4	134.5
Montréal	71.4	104.3	136.5
Ottawa	65.9	98.1	123.8
Toronto	67.3	97.4	126.7
Thunder Bay	71.0	106.2	132.9
Winnipeg	63.2	102.2	118.3
Regina	72.7	104.7	122.4
Saskatoon	73.0	104.5	122.8
Edmonton	63.4	96.7	109.6
Calgary	64.6	98.5	112.5
Vancouver	70.4	108.1	135.3
Victoria	73.9	108.3	123.4
Whitehorse	80.8	111.2	133.4
Yellowknife	88.5	118.0	138.9

Note: Average annual price of regular unleaded gasoline at self-service filling stations.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 326-0009.

Energy exports



Note: Balance of payments basis.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 228-0059.

Manufacturing industries, selected statistics

	2007	2009	2011
		$ millions	
Revenue	**644,224.5**	**534,644.7**	**606,505.1**
Revenue from goods manufactured	599,324.2	492,707.3	568,858.5
Expenses	**601,876.3**	**497,515.1**	**557,819.7**
Salaries and wages, direct and indirect labour	83,468.3	72,356.9	75,787.7
Cost of energy, water utility and vehicle fuel	17,781.7	14,355.7	15,454.6
		number	
Employees, direct and indirect labour	1,715.1	1,467.1	1,509.7
		$ millions	
Opening inventories	67,221.4	67,915.7	65,537.9
Closing inventories	67,459.1	63,809.3	69,728.7
Manufacturing value added	210,208.7	178,805.5	197,465.4

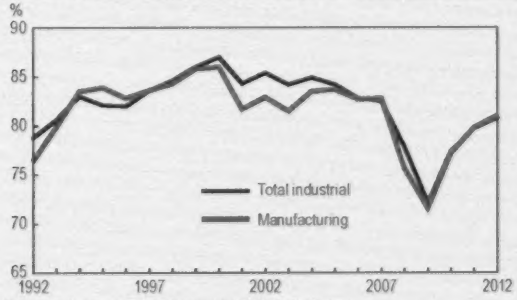
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 301-[illegible].

New motor vehicle sales, by country of manufacture

	1992	2012	1992 to 2012
	units		% change
Passenger cars, total	**798,023**	**759,024**	**-4.9**
North America	503,460	475,290	-5.6
Japan	236,675	113,526	-52.0
Other countries	57,888	170,208	194.0
Trucks, total	**429,396**	**957,779**	**123.1**
North America	370,422	797,443	115.3

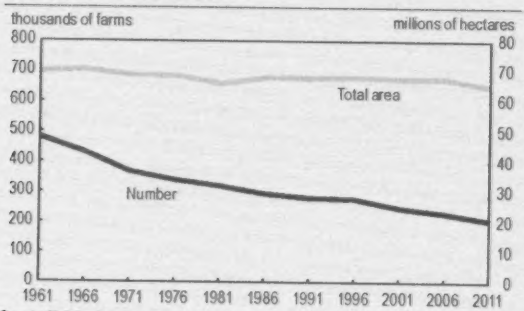
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 079-0003.

Industrial capacity utilization rates



Note: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 028-0002.

Number and area of farms



Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farms, by farm type

	2006	2011	2006 to 2011
	number		% change
All farms	**229,373**	**205,730**	**-10.3**
Cattle ranching and farming	75,598	49,613	-34.4
Hog and pig farming	6,040	3,470	-42.5
Poultry and egg production	4,578	4,484	-2.1
Sheep and goat farming	3,815	3,924	2.9
Other animal production	26,779	24,124	-9.9
Oilseed and grain farming	61,667	61,692	0.0
Vegetable and melon farming	5,239	4,822	-8.0
Fruit and tree nut farming	8,329	8,253	-0.9
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture production	8,754	7,946	-9.2
Other crop farming	28,574	37,402	30.9

Source: Statistics Canada, censuses of agriculture.

Farm financial statistics, 2012

	Operating revenue[p]	Operating expenses[p]	Operating margin[p]
	average ($)		%
All farms	**375,441**	**307,808**	**18.01**
Grain and oilseed	328,192	238,759	27.25
Potato	1,313,357	1,114,210	15.16
Other vegetable and melon	441,884	383,814	13.14
Fruit and tree nut	272,173	222,808	18.14
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	1,154,798	1,054,675	8.67
Other crop	108,041	85,798	20.59
Beef cattle and feedlots	286,801	271,271	5.41
Dairy cattle and milk production	597,289	457,903	23.34
Hog and pig	1,870,762	1,751,978	6.35
Poultry and egg	1,183,309	996,850	15.76
Other animal	213,617	179,678	15.89

p preliminary

Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM tables 002-0044, 002-0055 and 002-0056.

Travellers to Canada, by country of origin, 2012

Country of origin	Overnight trips		
	Trips	Nights	Spending in Canada
	thousands		CAN$ millions
United States	11,887	50,849	6,334
United Kingdom	597	8,324	785
France	423	7,026	530
Germany	277	4,805	417
Mainland China	273	8,136	486
Australia	219	3,424	393
Japan	190	2,800	312
India	162	3,992	173
South Korea	137	4,012	234
Mexico	132	3,196	195

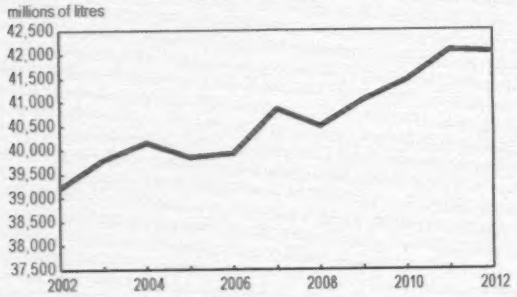
Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Travel by Canadians to foreign countries, 2012

	Overnight visits		
	Visits	Nights	Spending in country
	thousands		CAN$ millions
United States	22,710	194,413	17,490
Mexico	1,598	17,146	1,639
Cuba	1,082	8,947	748
United Kingdom	908	10,955	1,056
Dominican Republic	766	6,704	674
France	729	9,068	942
Italy	375	3,897	480
Germany	345	3,501	311
Mainland China	314	6,445	521
Spain	245	2,615	284

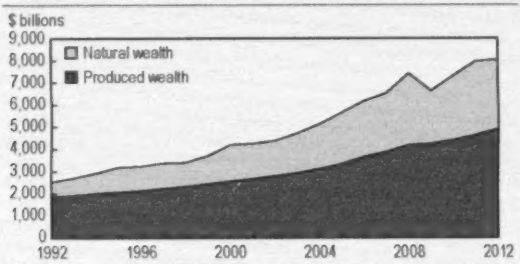
Source: Statistics Canada, Tourism and the Centre for Education Statistics.

Gross sales of gasoline for motor vehicles



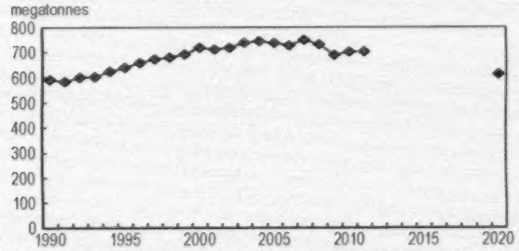
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 405-0003.

Canada's natural resource assets and produced assets



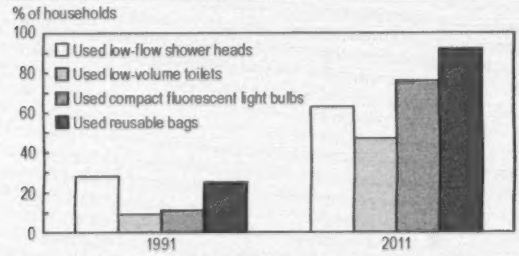
Notes: Natural wealth comprises natural resource assets and land. Produced wealth comprises produced non-financial assets.
Source: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 378-0005.

Emissions of carbon dioxide equivalents in Canada



Note: The emission level of carbon dioxide equivalents for 2020 is Canada's target emissions level under the *2009 Copenhagen Accord*.
Source: Environment Canada, 2013, *National Inventory Report 1990-2011: Greenhouse Gas Sources and Sinks in Canada*.

Environmental practices of Canadian households



Source: Statistics Canada, Households and the Environment Survey.

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Notes
Data are in current dollars unless otherwise stated. Data are current to February 6, 2014. Figures may not add to totals because of rounding.

Note of appreciation
Canada owes the success of its statistical system to a long-standing partnership between Statistics Canada, the citizens of Canada, its businesses, governments and other institutions. Accurate and timely statistical information could not be produced without their continued co-operation and goodwill.

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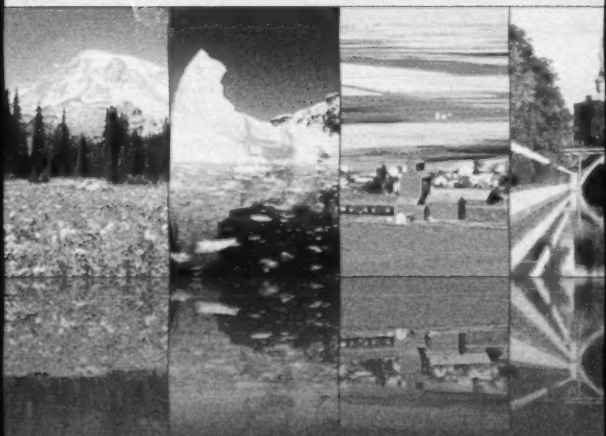
Symbols
.. not available for a specific reference period



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